



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	257,950,721	+/-46,662	257,950,721	(X)
In labor force	162,892,043	+/-128,219	63.1%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	161,879,627	+/-124,848	62.8%	+/-0.1
Employed	152,571,041	+/-138,252	59.1%	+/-0.1
Unemployed	9,308,586	+/-49,229	3.6%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	1,012,416	+/-15,973	0.4%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	95,058,678	+/-113,918	36.9%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	161,879,627	+/-124,848	161,879,627	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-0.1
Females 16 years and over	132,227,193	+/-30,344	132,227,193	(X)
In labor force	76,985,559	+/-92,603	58.2%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	76,844,349	+/-91,820	58.1%	+/-0.1
Employed	72,523,156	+/-95,544	54.8%	+/-0.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	22,798,400	+/-41,581	22,798,400	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,925,121	+/-53,117	65.5%	+/-0.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	47,090,847	+/-50,394	47,090,847	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	33,412,398	+/-95,266	71.0%	+/-0.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	150,377,159	+/-147,166	150,377,159	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	114,771,057	+/-143,014	76.3%	+/-0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,577,238	+/-72,001	9.0%	+/-0.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7,649,210	+/-48,563	5.1%	+/-0.1
Walked	4,086,487	+/-37,223	2.7%	+/-0.1
Other means	2,701,374	+/-29,007	1.8%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	7,591,793	+/-39,269	5.0%	+/-0.1

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	152,571,041	+/-138,252	152,571,041	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	57,331,293	+/-159,866	37.6%	+/-0.1
Service occupations	27,594,131	+/-90,734	18.1%	+/-0.1
Sales and office occupations	35,600,875	+/-105,160	23.3%	+/-0.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,502,451	+/-60,282	8.8%	+/-0.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,542,291	+/-65,256	12.2%	+/-0.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	152,571,041	+/-138,252	152,571,041	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,649,407	+/-27,240	1.7%	+/-0.1
Construction	9,810,128	+/-53,269	6.4%	+/-0.1
Manufacturing	15,422,475	+/-66,996	10.1%	+/-0.1
Wholesale trade	4,044,274	+/-36,964	2.7%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	17,480,899	+/-73,657	11.5%	+/-0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7,951,089	+/-48,868	5.2%	+/-0.1
Information	3,155,753	+/-34,101	2.1%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	10,048,036	+/-53,513	6.6%	+/-0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	17,402,906	+/-64,772	11.4%	+/-0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	35,060,601	+/-111,871	23.0%	+/-0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15,027,387	+/-69,489	9.8%	+/-0.1
Other services, except public administration	7,523,500	+/-48,004	4.9%	+/-0.1
Public administration	6,994,586	+/-48,332	4.6%	+/-0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	152,571,041	+/-138,252	152,571,041	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	122,422,702	+/-133,247	80.2%	+/-0.1
Government workers	20,764,912	+/-98,745	13.6%	+/-0.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,142,067	+/-54,904	6.0%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	241,360	+/-8,496	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	118,860,065	+/-154,606	118,860,065	(X)
Less than \$10,000	7,963,784	+/-44,419	6.7%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,699,549	+/-37,903	4.8%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,543,742	+/-55,287	9.7%	+/-0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,279,793	+/-51,632	9.5%	+/-0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,453,061	+/-52,902	13.0%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21,059,389	+/-76,486	17.7%	+/-0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14,672,995	+/-70,478	12.3%	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,667,799	+/-58,894	14.0%	+/-0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,924,913	+/-35,488	5.8%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	7,595,040	+/-40,371	6.4%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	57,617	+/-115	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	81,346	+/-126	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	92,227,213	+/-140,437	77.6%	+/-0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	83,372	+/-122	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	36,957,262	+/-72,440	31.1%	+/-0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,656	+/-28	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,196,936	+/-81,935	18.7%	+/-0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,829	+/-115	(X)	(X)

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	6,520,130	+/-38,582	5.5%	+/-0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,592	+/-34	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,912,484	+/-27,290	2.5%	+/-0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,057	+/-38	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14,753,962	+/-59,969	12.4%	+/-0.1
<b>Families</b>	<b>77,785,962</b>	<b>+/-125,088</b>	<b>77,785,962</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,146,795	+/-32,274	4.0%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,112,623	+/-27,833	2.7%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,509,335	+/-43,804	7.1%	+/-0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,338,775	+/-40,811	8.1%	+/-0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,526,638	+/-44,270	12.2%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,275,559	+/-63,168	18.4%	+/-0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,074,750	+/-59,076	14.2%	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13,458,400	+/-55,283	17.3%	+/-0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,851,221	+/-33,808	7.5%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	6,491,866	+/-40,322	8.3%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	71,062	+/-119	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	95,353	+/-176	(X)	(X)
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b>	<b>31,128</b>	<b>+/-62</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>41,074,103</b>	<b>+/-103,964</b>	<b>41,074,103</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	34,963	+/-138	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,249	+/-187	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,986	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,586	+/-54	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,626	+/-53	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	318,175,867	+/-15,067	318,175,867	(X)
With health insurance coverage	290,871,570	+/-158,242	91.4%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	215,859,199	+/-369,319	67.8%	+/-0.1
With public coverage	112,688,274	+/-204,611	35.4%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	27,304,297	+/-162,051	8.6%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	73,503,793	+/-33,635	73,503,793	(X)
No health insurance coverage	3,277,474	+/-44,188	4.5%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	196,766,286	+/-24,275	196,766,286	(X)
In labor force:	151,143,571	+/-113,549	151,143,571	(X)
Employed:	142,550,200	+/-130,541	142,550,200	(X)
With health insurance coverage	127,402,036	+/-184,259	89.4%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	115,710,811	+/-207,519	81.2%	+/-0.1
With public coverage	15,363,268	+/-69,072	10.8%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	15,148,164	+/-100,651	10.6%	+/-0.1
Unemployed:	8,593,371	+/-48,182	8,593,371	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,337,707	+/-39,822	73.8%	+/-0.3
With private health insurance	3,554,313	+/-30,114	41.4%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	3,058,213	+/-31,017	35.6%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	2,255,664	+/-34,176	26.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force:	45,622,715	+/-108,429	45,622,715	(X)
With health insurance coverage	39,372,505	+/-105,347	86.3%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	24,036,327	+/-86,246	52.7%	+/-0.2

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	18,542,093	+/-82,961	40.6%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	6,250,210	+/-51,852	13.7%	+/-0.1
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.9%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	15.1%	+/-0.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-0.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	27.3%	+/-0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	37.0%	+/-0.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	41.4%	+/-0.7
All people	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.5%	+/-0.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.1%	+/-0.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-0.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	18.3%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	12.4%	+/-0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	13.2%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.2%	+/-0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.7%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal

cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.