



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Texas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	21,368,307	+/-10,314	21,368,307	(X)
In labor force	13,777,044	+/-36,791	64.5%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	13,687,703	+/-37,125	64.1%	+/-0.2
Employed	12,927,456	+/-38,862	60.5%	+/-0.2
Unemployed	760,247	+/-15,892	3.6%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	89,341	+/-4,678	0.4%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	7,591,263	+/-40,635	35.5%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	13,687,703	+/-37,125	13,687,703	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-0.1
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	10,855,751	+/-8,542	10,855,751	(X)
In labor force	6,275,390	+/-28,398	57.8%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	6,261,448	+/-28,204	57.7%	+/-0.3
Employed	5,914,342	+/-27,381	54.5%	+/-0.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
Population	2,313,331	+/-13,565	2,313,331	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,388,588	+/-21,754	60.0%	+/-0.9
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
Population	4,635,161	+/-18,123	4,635,161	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,127,826	+/-28,684	67.5%	+/-0.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	12,783,032	+/-40,131	12,783,032	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	10,294,898	+/-39,514	80.5%	+/-0.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,289,249	+/-23,464	10.1%	+/-0.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	183,385	+/-7,394	1.4%	+/-0.1
Walked	201,154	+/-7,942	1.6%	+/-0.1
Other means	196,199	+/-8,255	1.5%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	618,147	+/-14,332	4.8%	+/-0.1

Subject	Texas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	12,927,456	+/-38,862	12,927,456	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	4,649,880	+/-36,465	36.0%	+/-0.3
Service occupations	2,299,969	+/-28,667	17.8%	+/-0.2
Sales and office occupations	3,053,289	+/-31,206	23.6%	+/-0.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,416,915	+/-22,957	11.0%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,507,403	+/-24,093	11.7%	+/-0.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	12,927,456	+/-38,862	12,927,456	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	354,801	+/-12,090	2.7%	+/-0.1
Construction	1,121,391	+/-21,249	8.7%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	1,082,507	+/-18,825	8.4%	+/-0.1
Wholesale trade	380,131	+/-13,044	2.9%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	1,479,675	+/-22,612	11.4%	+/-0.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	714,666	+/-17,015	5.5%	+/-0.1
Information	230,634	+/-9,430	1.8%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	870,728	+/-16,861	6.7%	+/-0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,471,877	+/-22,959	11.4%	+/-0.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,826,330	+/-28,699	21.9%	+/-0.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,204,191	+/-20,954	9.3%	+/-0.2
Other services, except public administration	682,935	+/-15,232	5.3%	+/-0.1
Public administration	507,590	+/-14,716	3.9%	+/-0.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	12,927,456	+/-38,862	12,927,456	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	10,352,339	+/-40,947	80.1%	+/-0.2
Government workers	1,664,813	+/-23,514	12.9%	+/-0.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	885,963	+/-19,196	6.9%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	24,341	+/-2,715	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	9,535,612	+/-20,125	9,535,612	(X)
Less than \$10,000	620,911	+/-13,678	6.5%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	441,878	+/-12,387	4.6%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	936,594	+/-18,703	9.8%	+/-0.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	950,732	+/-18,874	10.0%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,263,610	+/-21,608	13.3%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,718,272	+/-22,245	18.0%	+/-0.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,135,586	+/-15,388	11.9%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,324,482	+/-18,164	13.9%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	536,320	+/-13,530	5.6%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	607,227	+/-10,948	6.4%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	56,565	+/-300	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	80,346	+/-412	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	7,862,978	+/-25,217	82.5%	+/-0.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	81,119	+/-502	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2,430,535	+/-15,699	25.5%	+/-0.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,010	+/-112	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,392,073	+/-15,410	14.6%	+/-0.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,284	+/-481	(X)	(X)

Subject	Texas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	462,726	+/-10,982	4.9%	+/-0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,131	+/-138	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	133,764	+/-5,924	1.4%	+/-0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,703	+/-156	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,175,141	+/-17,921	12.3%	+/-0.2
Families	6,602,215	+/-26,303	6,602,215	(X)
Less than \$10,000	289,450	+/-9,302	4.4%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	205,528	+/-7,706	3.1%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	528,058	+/-12,369	8.0%	+/-0.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	591,186	+/-15,012	9.0%	+/-0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	835,673	+/-16,194	12.7%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,190,361	+/-19,076	18.0%	+/-0.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	871,145	+/-14,409	13.2%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,095,854	+/-17,679	16.6%	+/-0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	468,379	+/-12,187	7.1%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	526,581	+/-9,584	8.0%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	67,025	+/-467	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	91,361	+/-535	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	28,714	+/-143	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	2,933,397	+/-24,245	2,933,397	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,060	+/-374	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,892	+/-724	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,288	+/-107	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,351	+/-320	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,576	+/-465	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	27,386,023	+/-4,419	27,386,023	(X)
With health insurance coverage	22,840,643	+/-55,527	83.4%	+/-0.2
With private health insurance	17,190,364	+/-81,167	62.8%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	7,987,192	+/-57,041	29.2%	+/-0.2
No health insurance coverage	4,545,380	+/-55,376	16.6%	+/-0.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	7,282,033	+/-3,796	7,282,033	(X)
No health insurance coverage	670,822	+/-20,691	9.2%	+/-0.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	16,843,883	+/-6,944	16,843,883	(X)
In labor force:	12,876,798	+/-32,980	12,876,798	(X)
Employed:	12,170,733	+/-34,941	12,170,733	(X)
With health insurance coverage	9,757,876	+/-43,326	80.2%	+/-0.3
With private health insurance	9,346,849	+/-43,869	76.8%	+/-0.3
With public coverage	665,336	+/-16,360	5.5%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	2,412,857	+/-32,582	19.8%	+/-0.3
Unemployed:	706,065	+/-15,992	706,065	(X)
With health insurance coverage	384,565	+/-11,862	54.5%	+/-1.2
With private health insurance	291,935	+/-9,765	41.3%	+/-1.1
With public coverage	108,545	+/-7,147	15.4%	+/-0.9
No health insurance coverage	321,500	+/-11,716	45.5%	+/-1.2
Not in labor force:	3,967,085	+/-33,355	3,967,085	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,884,969	+/-31,016	72.7%	+/-0.5
With private health insurance	1,989,647	+/-25,863	50.2%	+/-0.6

Subject	Texas			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	1,101,386	+/-23,401	27.8%	+/-0.5
No health insurance coverage	1,082,116	+/-21,807	27.3%	+/-0.5
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.9%	+/-0.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-0.9
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.4%	+/-0.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-0.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	29.8%	+/-0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	38.8%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	39.7%	+/-2.0
All people	(X)	(X)	15.6%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.4%	+/-0.4
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.2%	+/-0.4
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	24.3%	+/-0.7
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	21.4%	+/-0.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.2%	+/-0.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	13.7%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.5%	+/-0.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-0.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.6%	+/-0.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal

cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.