



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	260,564,248	+/-51,178	260,564,248	(X)
In labor force	164,727,057	+/-137,457	63.2%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	163,703,561	+/-134,090	62.8%	+/-0.1
Employed	155,058,331	+/-139,282	59.5%	+/-0.1
Unemployed	8,645,230	+/-53,228	3.3%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	1,023,496	+/-16,226	0.4%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	95,837,191	+/-126,682	36.8%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	163,703,561	+/-134,090	163,703,561	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.3%	+/-0.1
Females 16 years and over	133,482,879	+/-34,363	133,482,879	(X)
In labor force	77,790,430	+/-91,621	58.3%	+/-0.1
Civilian labor force	77,643,855	+/-92,152	58.2%	+/-0.1
Employed	73,633,329	+/-91,761	55.2%	+/-0.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	22,690,943	+/-45,222	22,690,943	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,945,418	+/-51,394	65.9%	+/-0.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	47,167,941	+/-60,555	47,167,941	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	33,634,199	+/-86,344	71.3%	+/-0.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	152,802,672	+/-146,196	152,802,672	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	116,736,603	+/-155,937	76.4%	+/-0.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13,604,253	+/-75,792	8.9%	+/-0.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7,637,296	+/-36,843	5.0%	+/-0.1
Walked	4,054,632	+/-41,438	2.7%	+/-0.1
Other means	2,775,569	+/-31,739	1.8%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	7,994,319	+/-44,992	5.2%	+/-0.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	155,058,331	+/-139,282	155,058,331	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	59,160,458	+/-186,731	38.2%	+/-0.1
Service occupations	27,736,071	+/-107,449	17.9%	+/-0.1
Sales and office occupations	35,540,722	+/-94,514	22.9%	+/-0.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,743,035	+/-60,474	8.9%	+/-0.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,878,045	+/-78,869	12.2%	+/-0.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	155,058,331	+/-139,282	155,058,331	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,637,326	+/-29,825	1.7%	+/-0.1
Construction	10,292,425	+/-64,278	6.6%	+/-0.1
Manufacturing	15,631,115	+/-62,066	10.1%	+/-0.1
Wholesale trade	3,984,192	+/-33,563	2.6%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	17,342,338	+/-69,643	11.2%	+/-0.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8,343,526	+/-48,159	5.4%	+/-0.1
Information	3,135,019	+/-33,512	2.0%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	10,227,159	+/-55,413	6.6%	+/-0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	17,865,131	+/-71,214	11.5%	+/-0.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	35,805,182	+/-115,862	23.1%	+/-0.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15,071,444	+/-79,742	9.7%	+/-0.1
Other services, except public administration	7,596,464	+/-53,443	4.9%	+/-0.1
Public administration	7,127,010	+/-53,167	4.6%	+/-0.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	155,058,331	+/-139,282	155,058,331	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	124,587,049	+/-112,013	80.3%	+/-0.1
Government workers	20,945,802	+/-103,899	13.5%	+/-0.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,278,398	+/-60,629	6.0%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	247,082	+/-8,105	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	120,062,818	+/-161,148	120,062,818	(X)
Less than \$10,000	7,796,632	+/-43,579	6.5%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,422,566	+/-37,502	4.5%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,180,562	+/-53,028	9.3%	+/-0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,928,131	+/-53,791	9.1%	+/-0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,203,173	+/-67,238	12.7%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21,127,910	+/-82,345	17.6%	+/-0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15,031,143	+/-72,691	12.5%	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,527,500	+/-66,678	14.6%	+/-0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,520,316	+/-39,638	6.3%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	8,324,885	+/-42,988	6.9%	+/-0.1
Median household income (dollars)	60,336	+/-86	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	84,525	+/-136	(X)	(X)
With earnings	93,176,876	+/-155,345	77.6%	+/-0.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	86,721	+/-126	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	37,438,365	+/-70,147	31.2%	+/-0.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,052	+/-27	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	22,400,883	+/-82,995	18.7%	+/-0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,664	+/-110	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,408,493	+/-33,323	5.3%	+/-0.1

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,719	+/-32	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,793,595	+/-33,189	2.3%	+/-0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,032	+/-34	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14,080,462	+/-65,848	11.7%	+/-0.1
Families	78,631,163	+/-144,258	78,631,163	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,018,752	+/-32,354	3.8%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,964,276	+/-20,963	2.5%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,194,699	+/-40,828	6.6%	+/-0.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,109,348	+/-37,912	7.8%	+/-0.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,322,956	+/-55,251	11.9%	+/-0.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,234,155	+/-69,499	18.1%	+/-0.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,255,337	+/-67,205	14.3%	+/-0.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,104,324	+/-57,248	17.9%	+/-0.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,320,976	+/-35,851	8.0%	+/-0.1
\$200,000 or more	7,106,340	+/-37,997	9.0%	+/-0.1
Median family income (dollars)	73,891	+/-159	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	99,114	+/-189	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	32,397	+/-65	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	41,431,655	+/-105,291	41,431,655	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,980	+/-95	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	53,066	+/-159	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,646	+/-95	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	51,284	+/-57	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,453	+/-55	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	320,775,014	+/-15,011	320,775,014	(X)
With health insurance coverage	292,755,751	+/-184,473	91.3%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	216,951,614	+/-418,687	67.6%	+/-0.1
With public coverage	113,720,200	+/-218,060	35.5%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	28,019,263	+/-188,231	8.7%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	78,075,324	+/-55,170	78,075,324	(X)
No health insurance coverage	3,924,810	+/-51,276	5.0%	+/-0.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	193,199,211	+/-45,081	193,199,211	(X)
In labor force:	150,400,364	+/-124,086	150,400,364	(X)
Employed:	142,831,346	+/-129,653	142,831,346	(X)
With health insurance coverage	127,300,563	+/-202,186	89.1%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	115,688,608	+/-223,688	81.0%	+/-0.1
With public coverage	15,277,160	+/-73,024	10.7%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	15,530,783	+/-116,104	10.9%	+/-0.1
Unemployed:	7,569,018	+/-48,383	7,569,018	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,526,558	+/-40,024	73.0%	+/-0.3
With private health insurance	3,025,973	+/-30,591	40.0%	+/-0.4
With public coverage	2,731,760	+/-32,159	36.1%	+/-0.3
No health insurance coverage	2,042,460	+/-26,707	27.0%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force:	42,798,847	+/-111,135	42,798,847	(X)
With health insurance coverage	36,663,434	+/-95,694	85.7%	+/-0.1
With private health insurance	21,932,676	+/-80,908	51.2%	+/-0.2
With public coverage	17,721,225	+/-79,532	41.4%	+/-0.1
No health insurance coverage	6,135,413	+/-64,206	14.3%	+/-0.1

Subject	United States			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	9.5%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.0%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	14.2%	+/-0.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.8%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.6%	+/-0.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-0.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	26.2%	+/-0.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	35.7%	+/-0.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	40.2%	+/-0.7
All people	(X)	(X)	13.4%	+/-0.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.4%	+/-0.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.1%	+/-0.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	20.2%	+/-0.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-0.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-0.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-0.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-0.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.9%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.